

3D Model Editing with text-based transfer

The field of 3D reconstruction has had a great impact in industrial and XR applications since the appearance of algorithms such as Neural Radiance Fields¹ (NeRFs) or 3D Gaussian Splatting² from NVIDIA (3DGS), capable of generating realistic 3D reconstructions of scenes and objects with a simple recording of a video. However, challenges remain in reconstructing Buildings³, Avatars⁴ and Complex Objects⁵, including floating object removal, temporal coherence, few-shot reconstruction, frustum parameterization, skin tone estimation, structural priors, fidelity of measurement tools, accurate texture reconstruction, traceability and the space-time sequences. Here we emphasize the usage of text-based instructions for generating⁶ and editing⁷ NeRF and 3DGS representations.

This project focuses on generating and editing robust reconstructions of buildings in historical cultural heritage (i.e. taken from distinct orientations, devices and moments in time) in indoors and outdoors; and robust reconstructions for the case of complex objects such as digital human avatars and finite objects with distinct materials. This focus will tackle the exploration of the capabilities on adapting and extending the current reconstruction algorithms and therefore developing and integrating end-to-end architectures that solve the possible problems encountered with distinct data characteristics.

Currently our team is developing tools⁸ for benchmarking and improving the latest NeRF and 3DGS to address the specific challenges in Buildings, Complex objects and Animatable Avatar reconstructions, with an emphasis on the issues present in structure-from-motion, full-body 3D reconstruction, 3D motion, adaptation to material characteristics, anomaly detection, among other challenges. The candidate student will delve into the fundamentals of NeRF, practical training, uses and possible improvements, comparing them with classic and SotA reconstruction techniques.

This project will be involved in both private and public projects under the supervision of grounded professionals in AI. It is desirable for the outcome from the experimentations to be published in a distinguished conference or journal.

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¹ <https://www.matthewtancik.com/nerf>

² <https://repo-sam.inria.fr/fungraph/3d-gaussian-splatting/>

³ <https://building3d.ucalgary.ca/reconstruction.php>

⁴ https://zju3dv.github.io/animatable_nerf/

⁵ <https://dorverbin.github.io/refnerf/>

⁶ <https://github.com/threestudio-project/threestudio>

⁷ <https://instruct-nerf2nerf.github.io/>

⁸ <https://github.com/dberga/nerfstudio>